RICHTER TAX EFFECTIVE JULY 1, 2020



ONTARIO INCOME TAX TABLES

	First \$500,000 for Qualifying Business (b)	Basic Business	Basic M&P Business	Investment Income CCPC ^(c)	Other
Ontario	12.20%	26.50%	25.00%	50.17%	26.50%
Quebec	14.00%	26.50%	26.50%	50.17%	26.50%
Alberta	11.00%	24.00%	24.00%	47.67%	24.00%
British Columbia	11.00%	27.00%	27.00%	50.67%	27.00%
Manitoba	9.00%	27.00%	27.00%	50.67%	27.00%
New Brunswick	11.50%	29.00%	29.00%	52.67%	29.00%
Newfoundland & Labrador	12.00%	30.00%	30.00%	53.67%	30.00%
Nova Scotia	11.62%	29.50%	29.50%	53.17%	29.50%
Prince Edward Island	12.00%	31.00%	31.00%	54.67%	31.00%
Saskatchewan	11.00%	27.00%	25.00%	50.67%	27.00%

2020 COMBINED TOP PERSONAL TAX RATES

	Income	Eligible Dividends	Ineligible Dividends	Capital Gains
Ontario	53.53%	39.34%	47.74%	26.76%
Quebec	53.31%	40.11%	47.14%	26.65%
Alberta	48.00%	31.71%	42.30%	24.00%
British Columbia	53.50%	36.54%	48.89%	26.75%
Manitoba	50.40%	37.78%	46.67%	25.20%
New Brunswick	53.30%	33.51%	47.75%	26.65%
Newfoundland & Labrador	51.30%	42.61%	44.59%	25.65%
Nova Scotia	54.00%	41.58%	48.27%	27.00%
Prince Edward Island	51.37%	34.22%	45.23%	25.69%
Saskatchewan	47.50%	29.64%	40.37%	23.75%

2020 SELECT U.S. TAX RATES

		Personal ^(a)		Corporate (a)
	Income	Long-Term Capital Gains	Qualified Dividends	Business Income (b)
California (c)	49.30%	32.30%	32.30%	27.98%
Florida	37.00%	20.00%	20.00%	24.52%
New York (d)	45.82%	28.82%	28.82%	26.14%
U.S. Estate Tax - Top Marginal Rate:	40.00%			

\$11,580,000

- U.S. Estate Tax Exemption:
- (a) All rates are effective at time of publication.
 (b) Highest marginal general tax rate, net of federal deduction for state taxes
- (c) California individual income tax rate does not include surtax on income in excess of \$1,000,000.
- (d) New York state tax rate does not include New York City taxes.

- (e) The above rates do not include Medicare and Social Security taxes.
- (f) An additional 3.8% tax is imposed on investment income when the income exceeds \$200,000 if the taxpayer is not married, \$125,000 if married filing separately or \$250,000 if married filing jointly.

2020 PERSONAL TAX RATES (a), (b)

Ontario Residents

	Ontario		Federal		Combined		Marginal Rates		
Taxable Income	Tax	Marginal Rate on Excess	Tax	Marginal Rate on Excess	Tax	Marginal Rate on Excess	Eligible Dividends Actual	Ineligible Dividends Actual	Capital Gains
\$10,783	\$0	5.05%	\$0	15.00%	\$0	20.05%	0.00%	9.24%	10.03%
44,741	1,715	9.15%	4,727	15.00%	6,442	24.15 %		13.95%	12.08%
48,536	2,062	9.15 %	5,296	20.50%	7,358	29.65%	6.39%	20.28%	14.83%
78,787	4,830	10.98%	11,498	20.50%	16,328	31.48%	8.92%	22.38%	15.74%
89,483	6.005	13.39%	13.690	20.50%	19.695	33.89%	12.24%	25.16%	16.95%
92,828	6,452	17.41%	14,376	20.50%	20,828 22,437	37.91%	17.79%	29.78%	18.95%
97,070	7,191	17.41%	15,246	26.00%		43.41%	25.38%	36.10%	21.70%
150,001	16,406	18.97%	29,008	26.00%	45,414	44.97%	27.53%	37.90%	22.48%
150,474	16,496	18.97%	29,131	29.22%	45,626	48.19%	31.97%	41.60%	24.09%
214,369	28,616	18.97%	47,801	33.00%	76,417	51.97%	37.19 %	45.95%	25.98%
220,001	29,685	20.53%	49,659	33.00%	79,344	53.53%	39.34%	47.74%	26.76%

 ⁽a) Assumes a December year end.
 (b) Preferential rate reduced for corporations having taxable capital in excess of \$10M on an associated group basis.

⁽c) For a CCPC, the tax rate on investment income, net of dividend refund, is 30.67% lower.

SELECT PERSONAL TAX CREDITS FOR 2020

Combined Federal and Provincial

	Spouse	65 and over	Pension	Donation	Medical
Ontario	\$2,307	\$ 1,411 ^(a)	\$375	46.41% ^(b)	20.05% ^(c)

- (a) Maximum credit that is gradually reduced when income exceeds \$38,508. (b) Applies to donations in excess of \$200 to which the First-Time Donor's Super Credit is not applicable. Assumes taxpayer is subject to Ontario surtax at 56%.
- (c) Applies to medical expenses in excess of the lesser of 3% of net income and \$2,397 for federal purposes and the lesser of 3% of net income and \$2,441 for Ontario purposes.

2020 INVESTMENT YIELDS (a)

An Interest Rate of		An Eligible Dividend Rate of	An Ineligible Dividend Rate of	A Capital Gain Rate of
2% 4% 6%	Gives the same	1.27% 2.54% 3.81%	1.53% 3.06% 4.60%	1.78 % 3.56 % 5.34 %
8%	after-tax as	5.08%	6.13 %	7.11%

⁽a) Based on 53.53% marginal rate for a Ontario taxpayer.

INCOME THAT CAN BE RECEIVED TAX-FREE

Interest	Capital Gain	Eligible Dividend	Ineligible Dividend
\$10.783	\$21.566	\$53.229	\$28.904

SALARY VS. DIVIDEND

Comparison of Net Cash Retained by Shareholders (a)

Ontario Resident 53.53% Marginal Rate	Salary (b)	Dividend
First \$500,000 Qualifying Business	\$456	\$ 459 ^(c)
Basic Business	456	446
Basic M&P Business	456	455
Investment Income CCPC	456	421 ^{(c), (d)}
Other Income	456	446

- (a) Assumes corporation has \$1,000 of income available for disbursement to owner/manager.
 (b) Takes into account Employer Health Tax paid by the corporation at the
- top rate of 1.95%.
- (c) Assumes dividends paid are ineligible.(d) Net-of-dividend refund.

SALES TAX RATES IN CANADA 2020

Province	GST Rate (a)	HST Rate (b)	PST Rate (c)	QST Rate (d)	Total
Ontario	-	13.00%	-	-	13.00%
Quebec	5.00%	-	-	9.975%	14.975%
Alberta	5.00%	-	-	-	5.00%
British Columbia	5.00%	=	7.00%	=	12.00%
Manitoba	5.00%	-	7.00%	-	12.00%
New Brunswick	-	15.00%	-	-	15.00%
Newfoundland & Labrador	-	15.00%	-	-	15.00%
Nova Scotia	-	15.00%	-	-	15.00%
Prince Edward Island	-	15.00%	-	-	15.00%
Saskatchewan	5.00%	-	6.00%	-	11.00%

⁽a) GST: Goods and Services Tax (b) HST: Harmonized Sales Tax (c) PST: Provincial Sales Tax (d) QST: Quebec Sales Tax