RICHTER



QUEBEC INCOME TAX TABLES

MONTRÉAL

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2022 CORPORATE TAX RATES (a)

Combined Federal and Provincial

| | First \$500,000 for Qualifying Business ^(b) | Basic Business | Basic M&P Business | Investment Income CCPC ^(c) | Other |
|-------------------------|---|-------------------|-----------------------|--|--------|
| Quebec | 12.20% ^(d) | 26.50% | 26.50% | 50.17% | 26.50% |
| Ontario | 12.20% | 26.50% | 25.00% | 50.17 % | 26.50% |
| Alberta | 11.00% | 23.00% | 23.00% | 46.67% | 23.00% |
| British Columbia | 11.00% | 27.00% | 27.00% | 50.67% | 27.00% |
| Manitoba | 9.00% | 27.00% | 27.00% | 50.67% | 27.00% |
| New Brunswick | 11.50% | 29.00% | 29.00% | 52.67% | 29.00% |
| Newfoundland & Labrador | 12.00% | 30.00% | 30.00% | 53.67% | 30.00% |
| Nova Scotia | 11.50% | 29.00% | 29.00% | 52.67% | 29.00% |
| Prince Edward Island | 10.00% | 31.00% | 31.00% | 54.67% | 31.00% |
| Saskatchewan | 9.50% ^(e) | 27.00% | 25.00% | 50.67% | 27.00% |

(a) Assumes a December year end.
(b) Preferential rate reduced for corporations having taxable capital in excess of \$10M on an associated group basis.
(c) For a CCPC, the tax rate on investment income, net of dividend refund, is 30.67% lower.
(d) Employees of the corporation, or of an associated corporation, must work and be remunerated for 5,500 hours for the current and previous taxation year or be a corporation in the primary or manufacturing sector.
For corporations with less than 5,000 remunerated hours, the rate is 20.5%.

(e) Saskatchewan is temporarily reducing its small-business rate from 2% to nil effective for the period commencing October 1, 2020 and ending June 30, 2022. The small-business rate will increase to 1% effective July 1, 2022 and return to a rate of 2% on July 1, 2023.

2022 COMBINED TOP PERSONAL TAX RATES

| | Income | Eligible Dividends | Ineligible Dividends | Capital Gains |
|-------------------------|--------|-----------------------|-------------------------|------------------|
| Quebec | 53.31% | 40.11% | 48.70% | 26.65% |
| Ontario | 53.53% | 39.34% | 47.74% | 26.76% |
| Alberta | 48.00% | 34.31% | 42.30% | 24.00% |
| British Columbia | 53.50% | 36.54% | 48.89% | 26.75% |
| Manitoba | 50.40% | 37.79% | 46.67% | 25.20% |
| New Brunswick | 53.30% | 33.51% | 47.75% | 26.65% |
| Newfoundland & Labrador | 54.80% | 46.21% | 48.96% | 27.40% |
| Nova Scotia | 54.00% | 41.58% | 48.27% | 27.00% |
| Prince Edward Island | 51.37% | 34.22% | 47.05% | 25.69% |
| Saskatchewan | 47.50% | 29.64% | 41.82% | 23.75% |

2022 SELECT U.S. TAX RATES

| | | Personal ^{(a), (e), (f)} | | Corporate ^(a) |
|--|------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| | Income | Long-Term Capital Gains | Qualified Dividends | Business Income ^(b) |
| California ^(c) | 49.30% | 32.30% | 32.30% | 27.98% |
| Florida | 37.00% | 20.00% | 20.00% | 25.35% |
| New York ^(d) | 47.90% | 30.90% | 30.90% | 26.73% |
| U.S. Estate Tax – Top Marginal Rate: U.S. Estate Tax Exemption: | 40.00% \$12,060,000 | | | |

(a) All rates are effective at time of publication.

(b) Highest marginal general tax rate, net of federal deduction for state taxes (corporate only).

(c) California individual income tax rate does not include surtax on income in excess of \$1,000,000.

(d) New York state tax rate does not include New York City taxes.

2022 PERSONAL TAX RATES (a), (b), (c)

(e) The above rates do not include Medicare and Social Security taxes. (f) For United States residents, an additional 3.8% tax is imposed on investment income when the income exceeds \$200,000 if the taxpayer is not married, \$125,000 if married filing separately, or \$250,000 if

married filing jointly.

Quebec Residents

| | Que | ebec | Fec | leral | Coml | bined | N | larginal Rate | es |
|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|--|
| Taxable Income | Тах | Marginal Rate on Excess | Tax | Marginal Rate on Excess | Tax | Marginal Rate on Excess | Eligible Dividends Actual | Ineligible Dividends Actual | Capital Gains |
| \$16,143 \$46,296 \$50,198 \$92,581 \$100,393 \$112,656 \$155,626 \$221,709 | \$0 \$4,523 \$5,303 \$13,780 \$15,655 \$18,598 \$29,663 \$46,679 | 15.00% 20.00% 24.00% 24.00% 25.75% 25.75% 25.75% | \$219 \$3,995 \$4,484 \$11,739 \$13,076 \$15,738 \$25,067 \$41,279 | 12.53% 12.53% 17.12% 21.71% 21.71% 24.53% 27.56% | \$219 \$8,519 \$9,787 \$25,519 \$28,731 \$34,337 \$54,730 \$87,959 | 27.53% 32.53% 37.12% 41.12% 45.71% 47.46% 50.28% 53.31% | 4.55% 11.45% 17.77% 23.29% 29.63% 32.04% 35.94% 40.11% | 19.05% 24.80% 30.08% 34.68% 39.28% 41.97% 45.22% 48.70% | 13.76% 16.26% 18.56% 20.56% 22.86% 23.73% 25.14% 26.65% |

(a) Assumes single taxpayer with no dependents receiving basic exemption only. Tax rates net of Quebec abatement.

(b) Does not include the Contribution to the Health Services Fund.

(c) The rate takes into account the impact of the reduction of the basic federal personal amount from \$14,398 to \$12,719 for income between \$155,625 and \$221,709.

SELECT PERSONAL TAX CREDITS FOR 2022

Combined Federal and Provincial

| | Spouse | 65 and over | Pension | Donation | Medical |
|--|---------|------------------------|---|--|--------------------------------|
| Quebec ^(a) | \$4,292 | \$1,498 ^(b) | \$703 | 53.31% ^(c) | 32.53% ^(d) |
| (a) Adjusted for Quebec abatement. (b) Maximum credit that is gradually reduced when family income exceeds \$36,590. (c) Applies to donations in excess of \$200 to which the First-Time Donor's Super Credit is | | | medical expenses i nd \$2,479 for federa ome for Quebec pur | in excess of the lesse al purposes and in exc poses. | r of 3% of net ess of 3% of |

(a) Adjusted for Quebec abatement.
(b) Maximum credit that is gradually reduced when family income exceeds \$36,590.
(c) Applies to donations in excess of \$200 to which the First-Time Donor's Super Credit is not applicable and individuals with a taxable income in excess of \$221,708.

2022 INVESTMENT YIELDS (a)

| An Interest Rate of | | An Eligible Dividend Rate of | An Ineligible Dividend Rate of | A Capital Gain Rate of |
|---------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| 2% 4% 6% 8% | Gives the same after-tax as | 1.56% 3.12% 4.68% 6.24% | 1.82% 3.64% 5.46% 7.28% | 1.27% 2.55% 3.82% 5.09% |

(a) Based on 53.31% marginal rate for a Quebec taxpayer.

INCOME THAT CAN BE RECEIVED TAX-FREE

| Interest | Capital Gain | Eligible Dividend | Ineligible Dividend |
|----------|-----------------|----------------------|------------------------|
| \$14,398 | \$28,796 | \$41,347 | \$18,180 |

SALARY VS. DIVIDEND Comparison of Net Cash Retained by Shareholders (a)

| Quebec Resident 53.31% Marginal Rate | Salary ^(b) | Dividend |
|---|-----------------------|---------------------------|
| First \$500,000 Qualifying Business | \$448 | \$450 ^(c) |
| Qualifying Business First \$500,000 Qualifying Business (M&P) | \$448 | \$450 ^(c) |
| Basic Business and Other Income | \$448 | \$440 |
| Investment Income CCPC | \$448 | \$413 ^{(c), (d)} |

(a) Assumes corporation has \$1,000 of income available for disbursement to owner/manager.

(b) Only takes into account levy for QHSF paid by corporation at top rate of 4.26%. (c) Assumes dividends paid are ineligible.(d) Net of dividend refund.

SALES TAX RATES IN CANADA 2022

| Province | GST Rate ^(a) | HST Rate ^(b) | PST Rate ^(c) | Total |
|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|---------|
| Quebec | 5.00% | - | 9.975% ^(d) | 14.975% |
| Ontario | - | 13.00% | - | 13.00% |
| Alberta | 5.00% | - | - | 5.00% |
| British Columbia | 5.00% | - | 7.00% | 12.00% |
| Manitoba | 5.00% | - | 7.00% | 12.00% |
| New Brunswick | - | 15.00% | - | 15.00% |
| Newfoundland & Labrador | - | 15.00% | - | 15.00% |
| Nova Scotia | - | 15.00% | - | 15.00% |
| Prince Edward Island | - | 15.00% | - | 15.00% |
| Saskatchewan | 5.00% | - | 6.00% | 11.00% |

(a) GST: Goods and Services Tax
(b) HST: Harmonized Sales Tax
(c) PST: Provincial Sales Tax
(d) QST: Quebec Sales Tax